Attempt any four questions.
All questions carry equal marks.
किसी वाद प्रश्नों के, उत्तर दीजिए।
सभी प्रश्नों के अंक समान हैं।

1. Examine the ideas of positive and negative liberty. Would a state based on the idea of positive liberty be an interventionist state? Give examples to support your answer.
2. Write a short essay on the Marxist idea of freedom.
3. Analyze the difference between 'equality of opportunity' and 'equality of outcome'.

4. Write a critical essay on Rawls's theory of justice. Is this theory a procedural or a substantive theory of justice?

5. Examine the idea of natural rights as advanced by John Locke.

6. Write a brief essay on the idea of deliberative democracy.

7. To what extent have plural societies succeeded in accommodating diversity? Explain your answer with reference to the concepts of multiculturalism and toleration.

8. Write short notes on any two of the following:
   a) Freedom as development
   b) Global justice
   c) The Marxist theory of democracy
   d) Human rights